How to get the model to do what you want

Rudolf Rosa

RAG, CoT





Chain of Thought

Chain of Thought

- classical via prompting: "think step by step"...
 - o difficult:

$$= 5x^2 + 2x - 51 = 0$$

- X = ...
- easier:

$$5x^2 + 2x - 51 = 0$$

$$D = 4 + 4 * 5 * 51$$

$$\blacksquare$$
 sqrt(D) = 32

$$\mathbf{x} = (-2 + -32) / (2 * 5)$$

$$\mathbf{x} = \{-3.4; 3\}$$

- generalized
 - o add annotations of the step-by-step thinking & fine-tune on that
 - o model learns to do the step-by-step thinking itself, without prompting it to do so

Chain of Thought

Playground

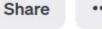
Your presets

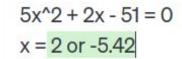


Save

View code

Model







Temperature

davinci-002

256

Stop sequences

Maximum length

Enter sequence and press Tab



CoT example (EduPo project): generating poems

jak zřel amor, malé dítě, tiše dřímat těžký sen, na prahu již čekal na tě ne, on z jizby vyšel ven. # ABAB

T # 8 # ítě # jak zřel amor, malé dítě, T # 7 # sen # tiše dřímat těžký sen, T # 8 # tě # na prahu již čekal na tě T # 7 # ven # ne, on z jizby vyšel ven.

NPFL140 LLM 6

Chain of Thought: Why does it work?

- learning small steps from data
- local reasoning
- more capacity to compute the answer

• ...

NPFL140 LLM 7

Retrieval Augmented Generation

Retrieval Augmented Generation

- documents → embeddings
 - various options for document embeddings, e.g. using BERT
 - \circ long documents \rightarrow split into parts
- query (→ reformulation) → embedding
 - o reformulation: e.g. "Generate three possible documents containing an answer to the question."
- cosine similarity → candidate documents → context

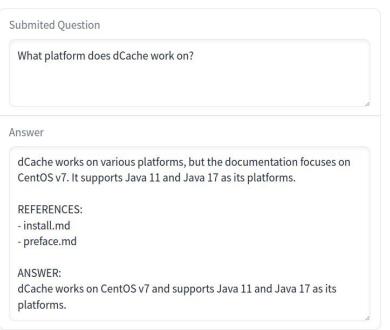
NPFL140 LLM

Retrieval Augmented Generation

dCache Bot

dCache Problem analysis with Retrieval Augmented Generation.





Submit Question

Most Relevant Documents

What are some positives and negatives?

- adds relevant context
 - generation easier
 - generation more trustworthy
- implicit or even explicit reference to sources
- can use on own documents
- ..

- can easily leak data from documents
- retrieval is simpler than LLM
 - \rightarrow not as strong
 - cosine similarity of documents might not be best criterion
- need good document embeddings
- ...

NPFL140 LLM

How to get the model to do what you want

- CoT = chain of thought
- RAG = retrieval augmented generation

https://ufal.cz/courses/NPFL140