

CZECH POSITIONAL MORPHOLOGICAL TAGS

1. PART OF SPEECH

- A** Adjective
- B** Abbreviation
- C** Numeral
- D** Adverb
- F** Foreign word
- I** Interjection
- J** Conjunction
- N** Noun
- P** Pronoun
- Q** Letter
- R** Preposition
- S** Segment
- T** Particle
- V** Verb
- X** Unknown, Not Determined, Unclassifiable
- Z** Punctuation

2. DETAILED PART OF SPEECH

- #** Sentence boundary
- *** Binary mathematical operation (*plus*, *krát* "times" etc.)
- ,** Conjunction subordinate (*že* "that" etc.)
- :** Punctuation, non-alphanumeric character (% etc.)
- =** Number written using digits (*38* etc.)
- ^** Conjunction connecting main clauses (*a* "and" etc.)
- %** Foreign word (*home* etc.)
- @** Unrecognized word form
- }** Numeral, written using Roman numerals (*XIV* etc.)
- 1** Pronoun, relative possessive *jehož*, *jejíž*, *jehožto* "whose" etc.
- 2** Segment, prefixal (*černo-* "black-" etc.)
- 3** Isolated letter

- 4** Pronoun, relative/interrogative *jaký* "what", *který* "which", *čí* "whose", *jenž* "who/what" etc.
- 5** Pronoun, clitic form of personal *on* "he" (only *mu*, *ho* "him")
- 6** Pronoun, personal reflexive *se* in long form (only *sebe*, *sobě*, *sebou* "myself/yourself/herself/himself")
- 7** Pronoun, personal reflexive *se* in short (clitic) form (*se*, *si*, *sis*, *ses* "myself/yourself/herself/himself")
- 8** Pronoun, personal possessive reflexive *svůj* "my/your/her/his"
- 9** Pronoun, pers. poss. for the 3rd person *jeho* "his", *její* "her" etc.
- A** Adjective, general (*velký* "big" etc.)
- B** Verb, present or future form (*pracuje* "he-works", *bude* "will" etc.)
- C** Adjective, nominal (short, participial) form (*schopen* "able" etc.)
- D** Pronoun, demonstrative (*ten* "this" etc.)
- E** Pronoun, pers. for the 3rd pers. *on* "he", *ona* "she", *ono* "it" etc.
- F** Preposition, part of; (*nehledě (na)* "regardless" etc.)
- G** Adjective derived from present transgressive form of a verb (*dělající* "working" etc.)
- H** Pronoun, pers. clitic (short) form of *já* "I and *ty* "you" (*ti* "you" etc.)
- I** Interjections (*ach* etc.)
- K** Pronoun, indefinite with no gender (*někdo* "somebody", *bůhví kdo* "whoever", *cośi* "something" etc.)
- L** Pronoun, delimiting (*všechn* "all", *sám* "alone" etc.)
- M** Adjective derived from verbal past transgressive form (*udělavší* "done" etc.)
- N** Noun (*Jan* "John" etc.)
- O** Pronoun *svůj* "own-self", *nesvůj* "not-in-mood", *tentam* "gone"
- P** Pronoun, personal with no gender (*já* "I", *ty* "you", *my* "we" etc.)
- Q** Pronoun, relative/interrogative with no gender (*kdo* "who", *co* "what", *cožpak*, "isn't-it-true-that" etc.)
- R** Preposition without vocalization (*s* "with" etc.)
- S** Pronoun, possessive *můj* "my", *tvůj* "your", *náš* "our", *váš* "your"
- T** Particle (*ano* "yes" etc.)
- U** Adjective possessive (*otcův* "father's" etc.)
- V** Preposition with vocalization (*se* "with" etc.)
- W** Pronoun, negative with agreement gender (*nijaký* "no", *ničí* "nobody's", *žádný* "no/none" etc.)
- Y** Pronoun, negative with no gender (*nikdo* "nobody" etc.)

- Z** Pronoun indefinite with agreement gender (*nějaký* "some", *některý* "some", *číkoli* "anybody's" etc.)
- a** Numeral, cardinal indefinite with no gender (*mnoho* "much", *málo* "little", *kolik* "how much", *několik* "some", *pár* "some" etc.)
- b** Adverb without a possibility to form negation and degrees of comparison (*pozadu* "behind" etc.)
- c** Verb, conditional of the verb *být* "to be" (*by*, *bych* "would" etc.)
- d** Numeral, generic definite with agreement gender (*dvoji* "two-kinds", *desaterý* "ten-kinds" etc.)
- e** Verb, transgressive present (*dělaje* "doing" etc.)
- f** Verb, infinitive (*dělat* "to-do" etc.)
- g** Adverb, forming negation and degrees of comparison (*dobře* "well" etc.)
- h** Numeral, generic indefinite with agreement gender (*nejedny* "not-only-one-kind", *několikery*, *několikery* "several-kinds" etc.)
- i** Verb, imperative form (*dělej* "do!" etc.)
- j** Numeral, generic definite used as a syntactic noun (*čtyřero* "four-kinds-of" etc.)
- k** Numeral, generic indefinite used as a syntactic noun (*několikero* "several-kinds-of" etc.)
- l** Numeral, cardinal definite with no gender (*tři* "three", *čtyři* "four", *půl* "half" etc.)
- m** Verb, past transgressive (*udělav* "he-having-done" etc.)
- n** Numeral, cardinal definite with agreement gender (only *jeden* "one", *dva* "two", *oba* "both")
- o** Numeral, multiplicative indefinite (*mnohokrát* "many times", *kolikrát* "how-many-times" etc.)
- p** Verb, past participle, active (*pracoval* "he-worked" etc.)
- q** Verb, past participle, active, with the enclitic *-l* (*pracovall* etc.)
- r** Numeral, ordinal definite (*pátý* "fifth" etc.)
- s** Verb, past participle, passive (*udělán* "done" etc.)
- t** Verb, present or future tense, with the enclitic *-l* (*dělámeł* etc.)
- v** Numeral, multiplicative, definite (*pětkrát* "five-times" etc.)
- w** Numeral, ordinal indefinite (*několikátý* "umpteenth" etc.)
- y** Numeral, cardinal indefinite with agreement gender (only *nejeden* "not-only-one")
- z** Numeral, cardinal definite with lexical gender (*sto* "hundred", *milión* "million", *nula* "zero" etc.)

3. GENDER

F Feminine

H {F, N} Feminine or Neuter

I Masculine inanimate

M Masculine animate

N Neuter

Q Feminine (singular only) or Neuter (plural only); used only with participles and nominal forms of adjectives

T Masculine inanimate or Feminine (plural only); used only with participles and nominal forms of adjectives

X Any

Y {M, I} – Masculine (either animate or inanimate)

Z {M, I, N} Not feminine; only for (some) pronouns and numerals

4. NUMBER

D Dual

P Plural

S Singular

W Singular for feminine gender, plural with neuter; can only appear in participle or nominal adjective form with gender value Q

X Any

5. CASE

1 Nominative

2 Genitive

3 Dative

4 Accusative

5 Vocative

6 Locative

7 Instrumental

X Any

6. POSSESSIVE GENDER

F Feminine, e.g. "matčín", "její"

M Masculine animate (adjectives only), e.g. "otcův"

X Any

Z {M, I, N} – Not feminine, e.g. "jeho"

7. POSSESSIVE NUMBER

P Plural (*naš* "our" etc.)

S Singular (*můj* "my" etc.)

8. PERSON

1 1st person

2 2nd person

3 3rd person

9. TENSE

F Future

P Present

R Past

10. GRADE

1 Positive

2 Comparative

3 Superlative

11. NEGATION

A Affirmative (not negated)

N Negated

12. VOICE

A Active

P Passive

13. ASPECT

P Perfect verb

I Imperfect verb

B Biaspectual verb

14. AGGREGATE

d Aggregate with preposition *do* "to" (*doň* "to-him")

n Aggregate with preposition *na* "on" (*naň* "on-him", *nač*, *načpak*)

o Aggregate with preposition *o* "about" (*oč* "what-about", *očpak*, *oň*)

p Aggregate with preposition *pro* "for" (*proň* "for-him")

v Aggregate with preposition *ve* "in" (*več* "in-what")

z Aggregate with preposition *za* "for/behind" (*zač* "for-what", *začpak*, *zaň*)

D Aggregate of preposition *do* "to" and 2nd pers. of *být* "be" (*doňs*)

N Aggregate of preposition *na* "on" and 2nd pers. of verb *být* "be" (*naňs*, *načpaks*, *načs*)

O Aggregate of preposition *o* "about" and 2nd pers. of verb *být* "be" (*očs*, *očpaks*, *oňs*)

P Aggregate of preposition *pro* "for" and 2nd person of verb *být* "be" (*proňs*)

Z Aggregate of preposition *za* "for/behind" and 2nd pers. of *být* "be" (*začs*, *začpaks*, *zaňs*)

c Aggregate with 1st pers. sg. of cond. verb *být* "be" (*bych* "I-would", *abych* "so-I-would" etc.)

s Aggregate with 2nd pers. sg. of verb *být* "be" (*přišels*, *kdyžs* etc.)

m Aggregate with 1st pers. pl. of cond. verb *být* "be" (*bychom* "we-would", *abychom* "so-we-would" etc.)

e Aggregate with 2nd pers. pl. of cond. verb *být* "be" (*byste* "you-would", *abyste* "so-you-would" etc.)

15. VARIANT, STYLE, ABBREVIATION

- Not applicable, basic variant, standard contemporary style

1 Standard variant

2 Standard variant

3 Standard variant

4 Standard variant

5 Non-standard variant

6 Non-standard variant

7 Non-standard variant

8 Non-standard variant

9 Non-standard variant, misspelling

b Abbreviated form

a Other abbreviated form

c Other abbreviated form