

Proč umí velké jazykové modely česky, slovensky, německy..., i když je to pořádně nikdo neučí?

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Outline

1. How do language models work
2. Selection of language model types
3. NLP Tasks solved with language models
4. Generative models
5. From LMs to assistants
6. Stochastic parrots and other problems
7. Research at ÚFAL MFF CUNI

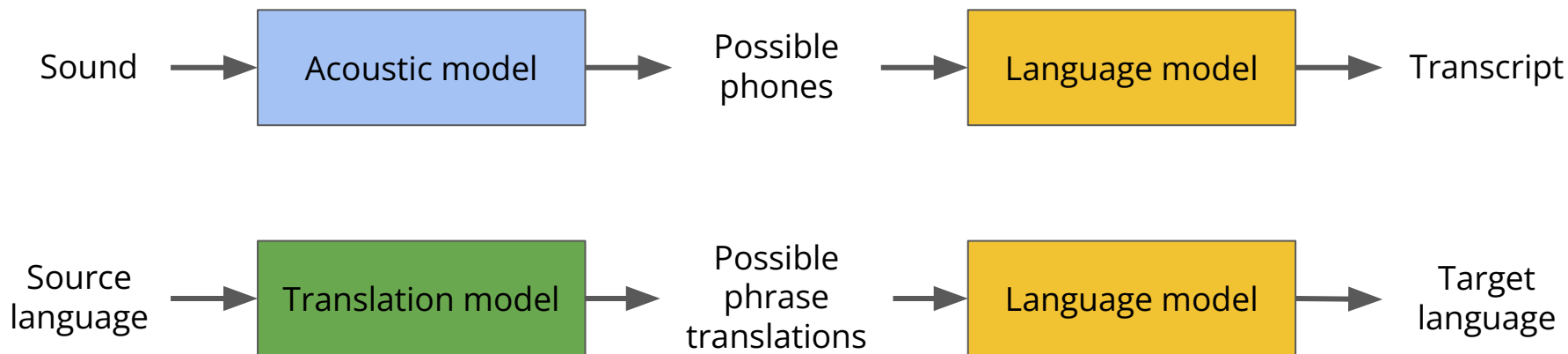
How do LMs work

**Estimate the probability of a
word / sentence / text
in a context.**

Where do LMs come from

Since 1990's

An important component in speech recognition and machine translation



LMs used as...

1. Models of what is good/bad in a language
2. Representation learning models
3. Generative models

Types of Language Models

1. Encoder-decoder model

- Machine translation, text summarization

2. Encoder-only model

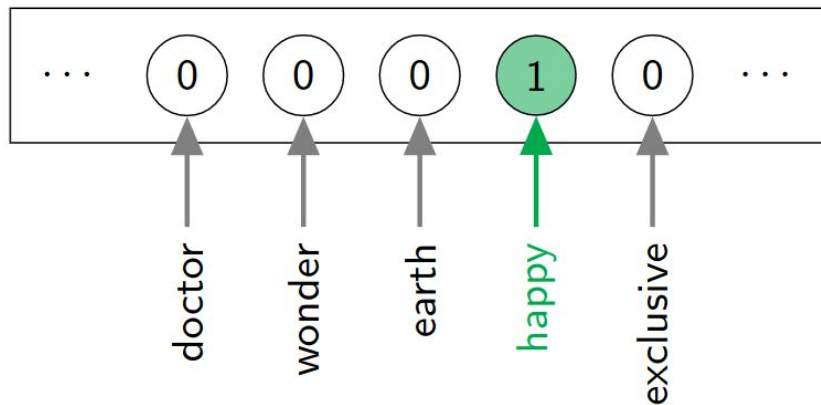
- BERT, RoBERTa, ALBERT, ...
- Pretrained representation for downstream tasks

3. Decoder-only = generative models

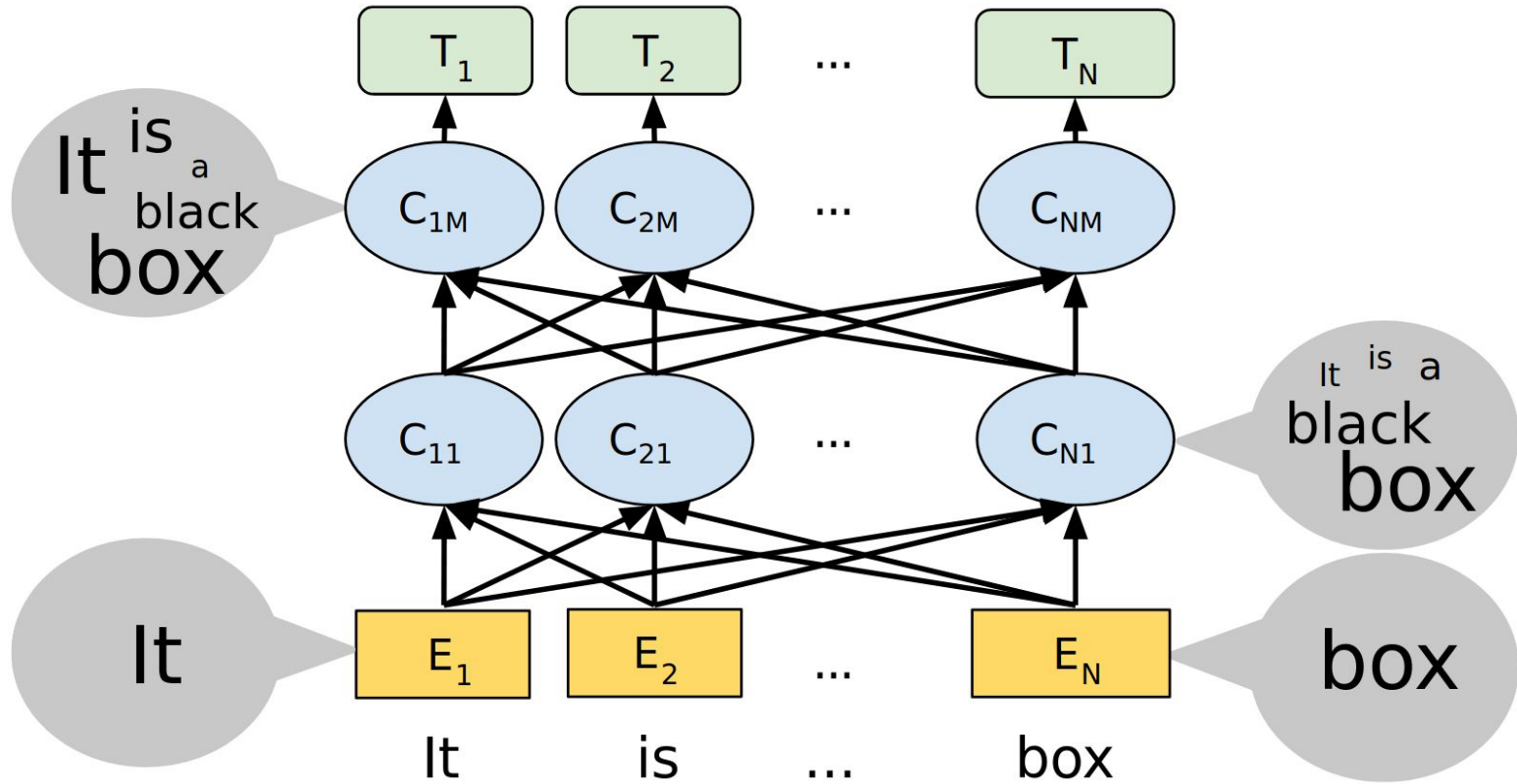
- GPT, ChatGPT

Text Processing with Neural Networks

- NNs work with real numbers, **text is discrete**
- Words segmented to **tokens** (subwords)
- Tokens represented by vectors in continuous space (embeddings)
 - parameters of the NN - trainable
- Output is normalized and interpreted as **probability distribution** over token vocabulary

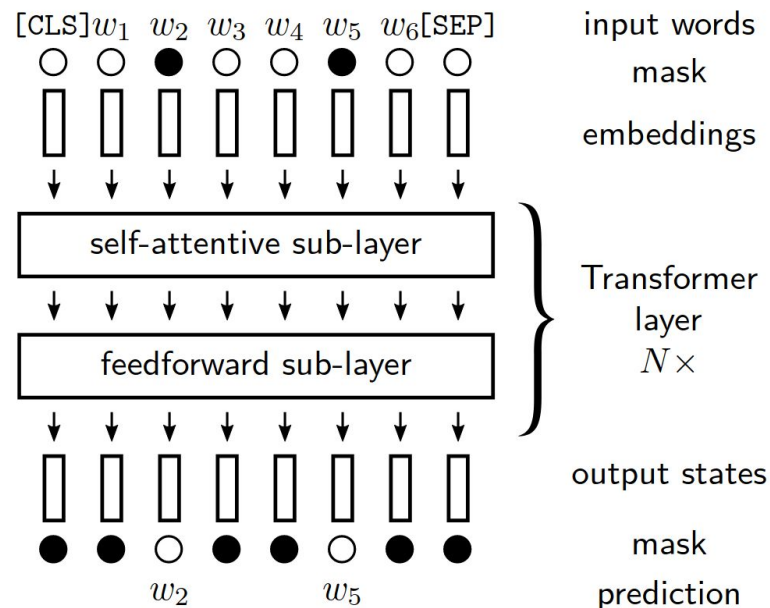


Intermediate Representations



Encoder-only: BERT

- The original Transformer for MT
Encoder + Decoder
- For **representations**,
encoder is enough
- Training without decoder
Masked Language Modeling



Devlin, J., Chang, M. W., Lee, K., & Toutanova, K. (2019, June). BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding. In *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, Volume 1 (Long and Short Papers)* (pp. 4171-4186).

Multilingual Pretraining

- The same as monolingual, but **many languages at once**
- Benefits from language similarity for **low-resourced** languages
- Multilingual tasks, e.g., training data **filtering** for machine **translation**

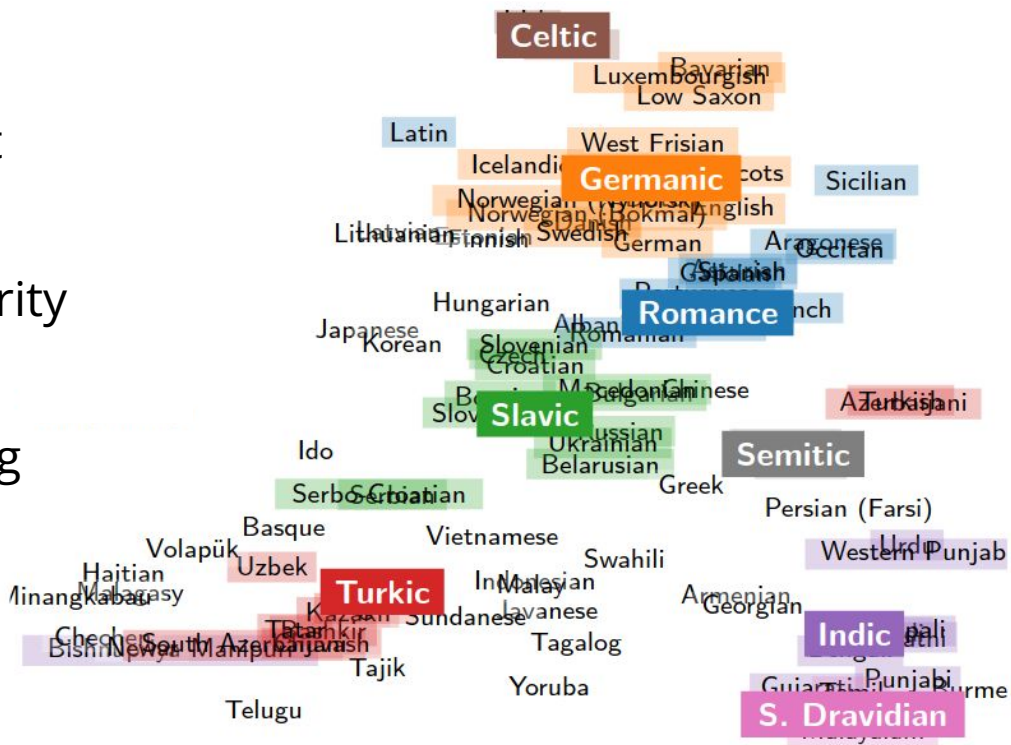


Image: Libovický, J., Rosa, R., & Fraser, A. (2020, November). On the Language Neutrality of Pre-trained Multilingual Representations. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2020* (pp. 1663-1674).

Notable BERTs

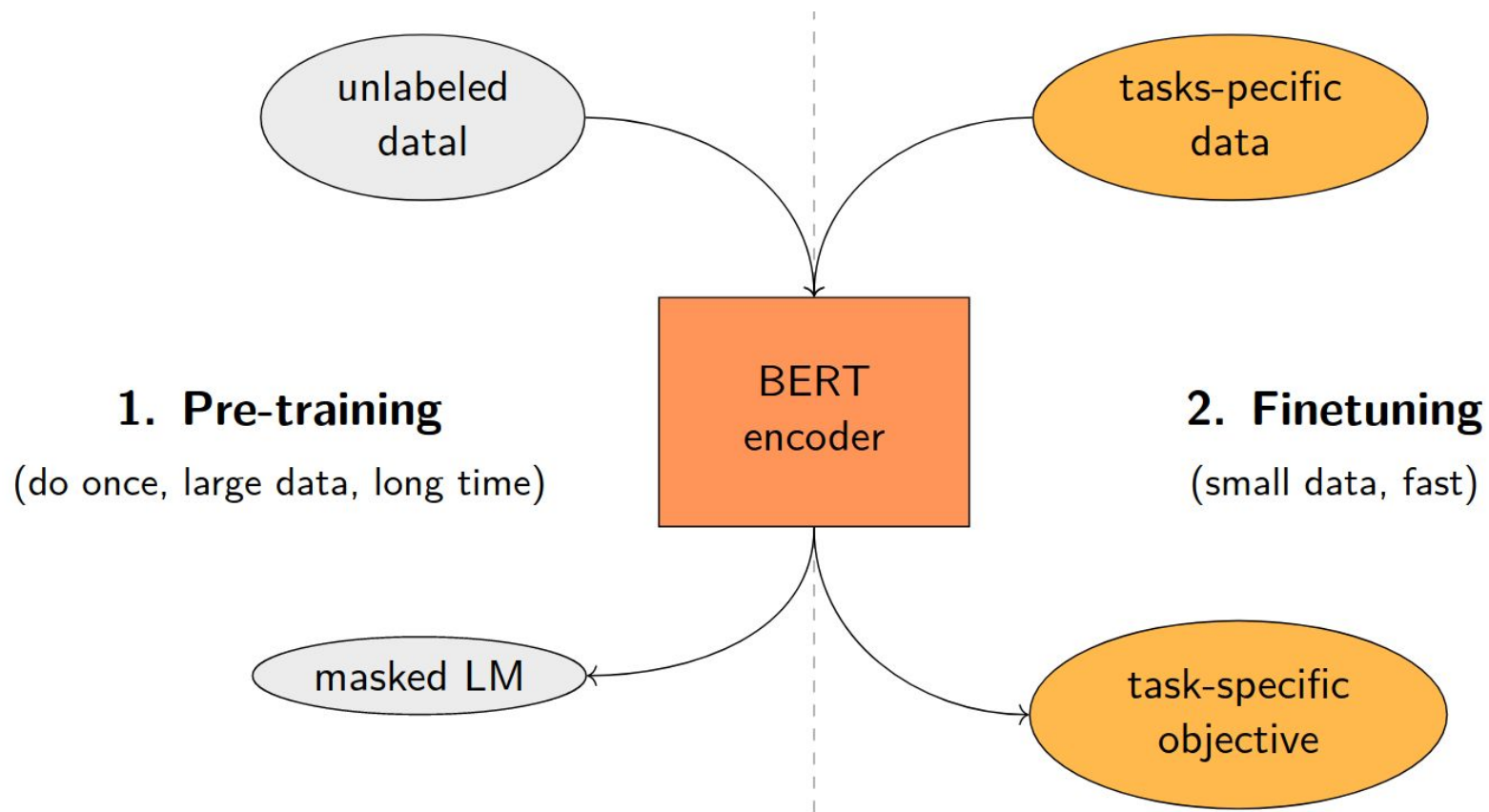


- BERT by Google, 2018
110M parameters, 16GB of text
- RoBERTa by Facebook AI, 2019
123M 160 GB of text
- XLM-R by Facebook AI, 2019
125M parameters, 2.5TB of text
- RobeCzech by ÚFAL, 2020
125M parameters, 80GB of text

Parameters for base setup,
Large setup twice as many params

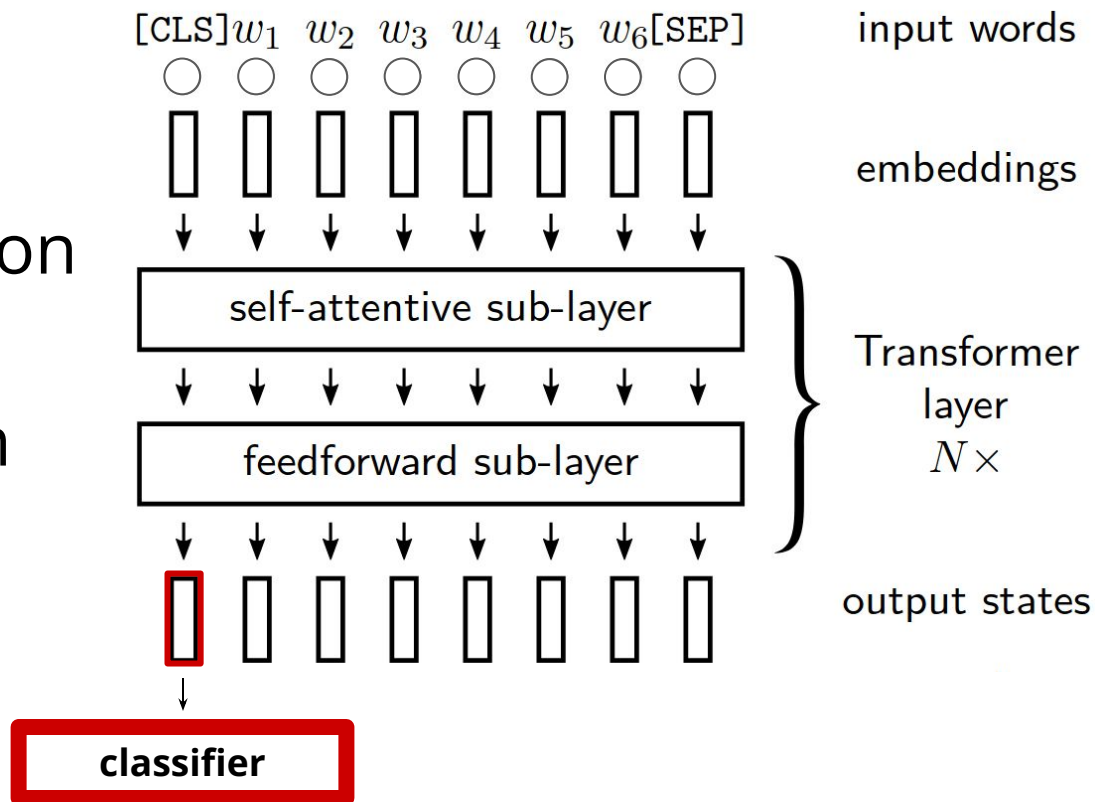
NLP Tasks Solved using LMs

Pretrain and Finetune Paradigm



Classification

- Sentiment analysis
- Hate speech detection
- Spam detection
- Plagiarism detection
- ...



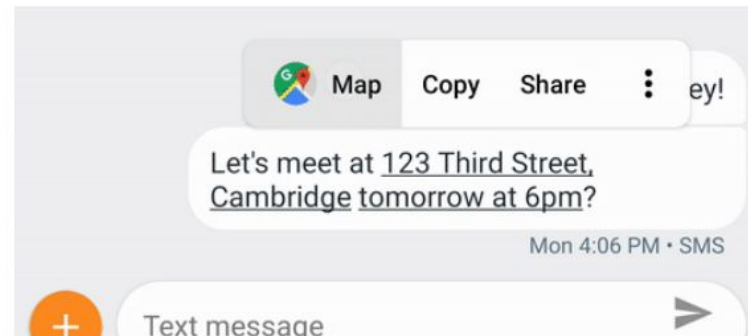
Named Entity Recognition (1)

- Part of information extraction pipeline
 - Entity linking (e.g., matching Wikipedia articles)
 - Coreference resolution

Whom does pronoun “they” refer to?

Who is “the president” in a text?

- Indexing text for search
- Direct use in smart devices



NER used to create links in text to different apps.

Image source: Google AI Blog. <https://ai.googleblog.com/2018/08/the-machine-learning-behind-android.html>

Named Entity Recognition (2)

A sentence with 2 named entities:

There	are	Quantity		compositions	by	Person			.
		over	1000			Johan	Sebastian	Bach	
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
0	0	B-QUANT	I-QUANT	0	0	B-PERSON	I-PERSON	I-PERSON	0

Special B and I tags for each of the entity types.

Answer Span Selection (1)

In meteorology, precipitation is any product of the condensation of atmospheric water vapor that falls under **gravity**. The main forms of precipitation include drizzle, rain, sleet, snow, **graupel** and hail... Precipitation forms as smaller droplets coalesce via collision with other rain drops or ice crystals **within a cloud**. Short, intense periods of rain in scattered locations are called “showers”.

What causes precipitation to fall?

gravity

What is another main form of precipitation besides drizzle, rain, snow, sleet and hail?

graupel

Where do water droplets collide with ice crystals to form precipitation?

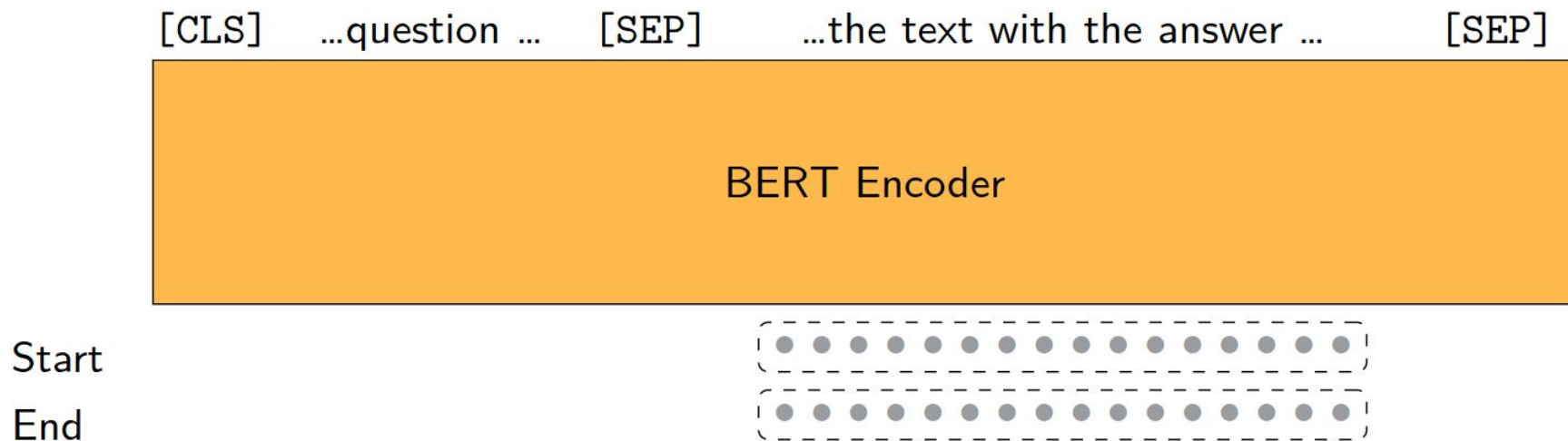
within a cloud

- Input text with facts (e.g., a Wikipedia article)
- A factual question
- Model searches for an answer in the text

Rajpurkar, P., Zhang, J., Lopyrev, K., & Liang, P. (2016, November). SQuAD: 100,000+ Questions for Machine Comprehension of Text. In *Proceedings of the 2016 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing* (pp. 2383-2392).

Answer Span Selection (2)

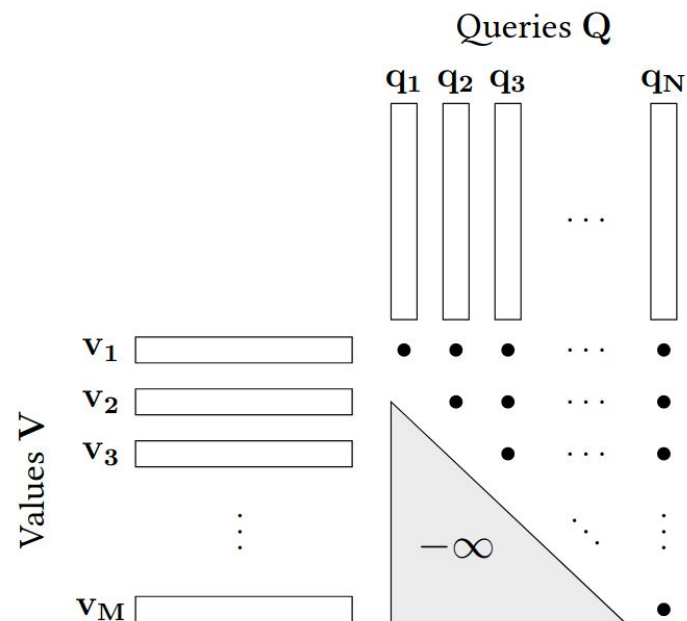
Just throw **everything** into **BERT**: both the text and the question.



Generative Models

Decoder-only Models

- **Decoder** — just like encoder, but at training time masked **not to attend to the future**
- Training objective = **predict the next word** based on the previous words
 - Prompt provided from outside
 - Already generated text



Generating Any Text...

CAN A ROBOT WRITE A THEATRE PLAY?

SAMPLE SCRIPT

Scene A walk. Faust's mind wanders, to him Mephistopheles.

Mephistopheles With all my love scorned! Riding to hell! I'd like to invent new elements, cursing at the worst!

Faust What's wrong? Has the world ever seen it? You're freaking out that I don't recognize you.

← → GENERATE FURTHER

Colleagues from ÚFAL & Švandovo divadlo prepared a **generated a theatre play** for the 100th anniversary of Karel Čapek's R.U.R.



<https://theaitre.com>



Few-shot Learning Capabilities with GPT-3

Poor English input: I eated the purple berries.

Good English output: I ate the purple berries.

Poor English input: Thank you for picking me as your designer. I'd appreciate it.

Good English output: Thank you for choosing me as your designer. I appreciate it.

Poor English input: The mentioned changes have done. or I did the alteration that you requested. or I changed things you wanted and did the modifications.

Good English output: The requested changes have been made. or I made the alteration that you requested. or I changed things you wanted and made the modifications.

Poor English input: I'd be more than happy to work with you in another project.

Good English output: I'd be more than happy to work with you on another project.

Poor English input: Please provide me with a short brief of the design you're looking for and that'd be nice if you could share some examples or project you did before.

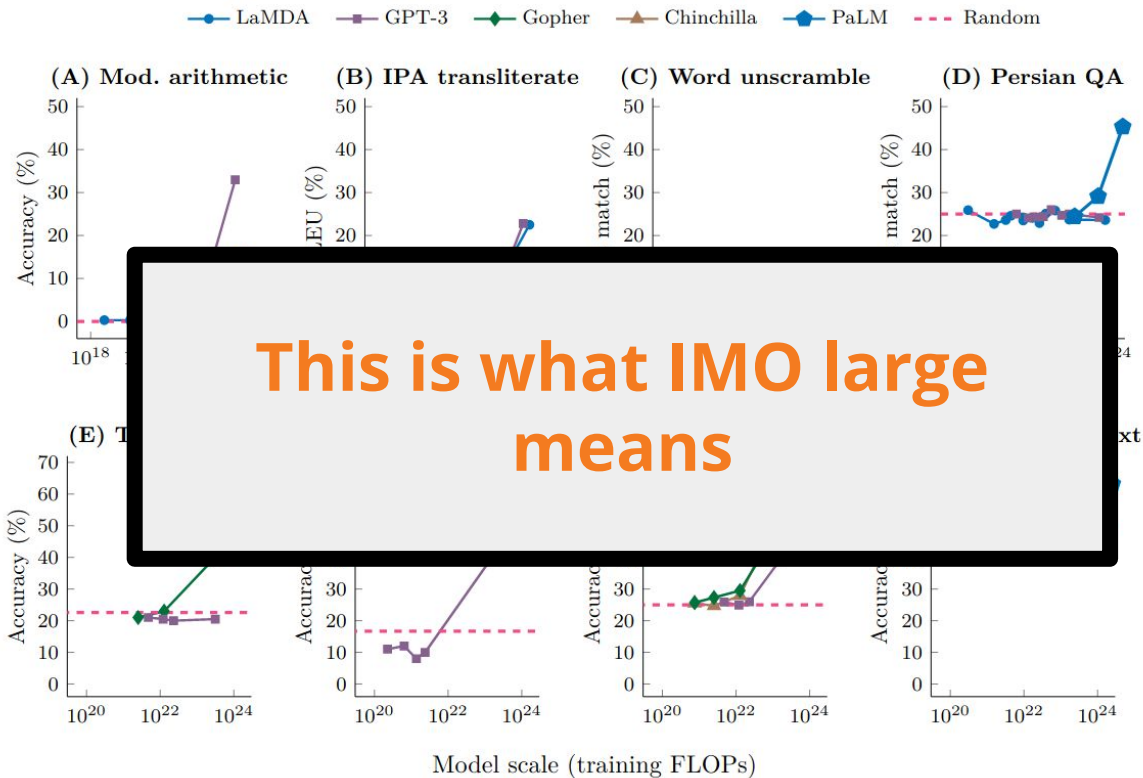
Good English output: Please provide me with a brief description of the design you're looking for and that would be nice if you could share some examples or projects you have done before.

Poor English input: The patient was died.

Good English output: The patient died.

Source: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2005.14165.pdf>, the GPT-3 preprint.

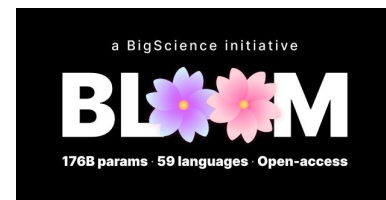
Emergent Capabilities



Source: Jason Wei, Yi Tay, Rishi Bommasani, Colin Raffel, Barret Zoph, Sebastian Borgeaud, Dani Yogatama, Maarten Bosma, Denny Zhou, Donald Metzler, et al. Emergent abilities of large language models. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2206.07682*, 2022

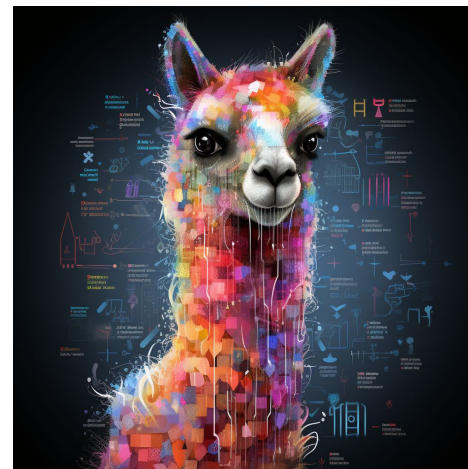
Notable Decoder-only models (1)

- GPT-2 — Feb 2019, 1.5B parameters
- GPT-3 — May 2020, 175 B parameters
 - Open AI did not provide weights and wants to sell the API
 - Open source alternatives: GPT-J, OPT by Facebook
 - Trained on 5TB of text
 - 16× bigger than BERT
- PaLM — Apr 2022, 540 B parameters
 - Technically impossible to run outside of Google
 - Innovative software engineering to make the model this big
- Bloom — Oct 2022, 175 B params., open-source initiative
 - Multilingual: 40 languages + some programming languages
 - Stress on data fairness



Notable Decoder-only models (2)

- LLaMA — Feb 2024, 7B - 60B parameters
 - Made public for academic research, weird licence
 - Better use of so-called scaling laws
- GPT-4 — Mar 2023, ??? parameters ??? data
- LLaMA2 — Jul 2023, 7B - 70B parameters
 - Even smarter training scheme
 - Includes instruction-tuned, a.k.a. assistant model



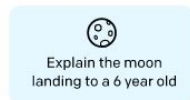
From LM to an Assistant

Three steps of InstructGPT

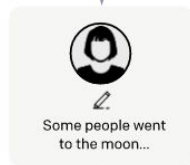
Step 1

Collect demonstration data, and train a supervised policy.

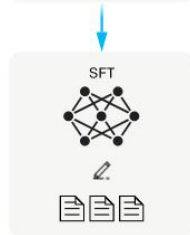
A prompt is sampled from our prompt dataset.



A labeler demonstrates the desired output behavior.



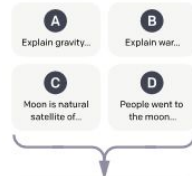
This data is used to fine-tune GPT-3 with supervised learning.



Step 2

Collect comparison data, and train a reward model.

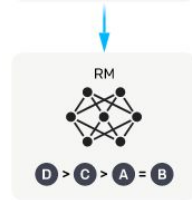
A prompt and several model outputs are sampled.



A labeler ranks the outputs from best to worst.



This data is used to train our reward model.



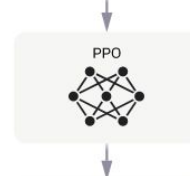
Step 3

Optimize a policy against the reward model using reinforcement learning.

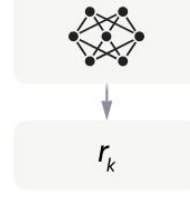
A new prompt is sampled from the dataset.



The policy generates an output.



The reward model calculates a reward for the output.



The reward is used to update the policy using PPO.

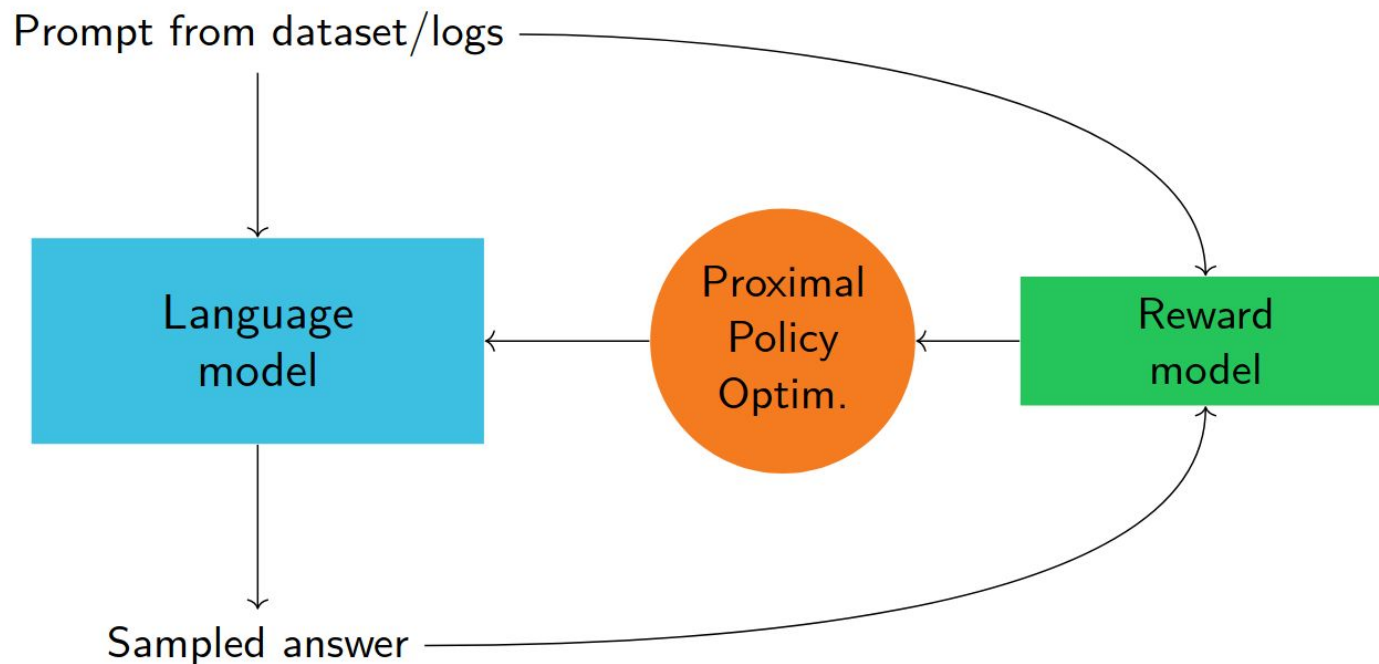


The InstructGPT paper, Ouyang et al., 2022, Figure 2

Supervised Finetuning

- Annotators write scripts of conversation with the assistant
- Scripts are used for direct finetuning
- 10^5 – 10^6 conversations are needed in this stage

Reinforcement learning



RL changes everything?

The model is no longer mimicking training data,
it has a goal:

Satisfy the (simulated) user
(that wants correct and useful answers)

It's not just ChatGPT

- OpenAssistant — German open source initiative
- Meta's LLaMA2 — Slightly smaller models by Meta, fully open-sourced
- Alpaca, Vicugna — LLaMA-based assistant from Stanford

.... any many commercial products:
Google Bard, Bing AI Chat, Perplexity AI, Claude AI,
Falcon, Mistral

Stochastic Parrots & Other Problems

Problematic Training Data

Crawling the Internet — not representative, people with extreme/wierd opinions write more texts than the rest of society

Emily M Bender, Timnit Gebru, Angelina McMillan-Major, and Shmargaret Shmitchell. On the dangers of stochastic parrots: Can language models be too big? In Proceedings of the 2021 ACM conference on fairness, accountability, and transparency, pages 610–623, 2021.

Crowd-sourcing — using cheap labour, so-called gig economy – precarization of labour

Mary L Gray and Siddharth Suri. Ghost work: How to stop Silicon Valley from building a new global underclass. Eamon Dolan Books, 2019.

Mining existing databases — unpaid labour, nontransparent “payment” for “free services”

Nick Couldry and Ulises A Mejias. The costs of connection: How data is colonizing human life and appropriating it for capitalism. Stanford University Press, 2020.

Toxic Language on the Internet → Toxic Models

Hitler was

the first, the most ambitious, and most successful dictator

an authoritarian demagogue and the most extreme figure of the

a great man who did a lot of good things but

The first men in America were

the men who did not wear pants.

the earliest inhabitants of the American colonies.

not born in America, they were not born

Generated using <https://transformer.huggingface.co/doc/gpt2-large>

Misuse for Fake News Generation

Question: What is the name of the Russian mercenary group?

Answer: Wagner group.

Question: Where is the Wagner group?

Answer: In Syria.

Question: Who is the leader of the Wagner group?

Answer: A Russian citizen, Dmitry Utkin. ~~He was born in 1971 and lives in Moscow. He has been a member of the Russian parliament since 2016. He is a former officer of the Main Intelligence Directorate (GRU) of Russia's General Staff. He was also a commander of the special forces unit "Vostok" (East). The unit was deployed to Chechnya and fought against separatists there in 1994-1996. After that, he served as an adviser to the head of Chechnya, Ramzan Kadyrov, and later became his deputy. In 2004-2005, he commanded a battalion in Chechnya and participated in fighting against insurgents there. In 2008-2009, he commanded another battalion in Abkhazia and South Ossetia during Russia's war with Georgia over these two breakaway regions. Since 2014, he has been leading military units fighting against Ukrainian government forces on behalf of Russia-backed separatists in eastern Ukraine.~~ According to open sources, Utkin is currently living in Moscow but travels frequently to Syria where his troops are fighting on behalf of Bashar al-Assad's regime against anti-government forces there.

Figure 1: GPT-3's response to the prompt (in bold), from [80]

Generated text can look very **trustworthy**

Source: Bender, E. M., Gebru, T., McMillan-Major, A., & Shmitchell, S. (2021, March). On the Dangers of Stochastic Parrots: Can Language Models Be Too Big? 🦜. In *Proceedings of the 2021 ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency* (pp. 610-623).

Problematic Applications

- Apps like **automatic filtering of CVs** and job recommendation
Precision and not recall-driven => room for discrimination
- **Minority language** is worse represented
Text with minority views (typically African American) are worse searchable
- Huge amounts of data are only available **for some languages**
Increases technological gap between developed and developing countries
- Model training has a **large carbon footprint**

How comes it knows Czech?

Training data for language models

- Training data for the LMs are texts from the Internet estimated >90% English
- The model does not have enough parameters to store each language separately, so it is forced to use similarity with the prevalent language
- Instruction finetuning is only in English

Multilingual prompting (Falcon 180B)

Kudy se dostanu na Malostranské náměstí?

- Na Malostranské náměstí se dostanete například tramvají číslo 22, která jede ze stanice metra A - Malostranská. Vystupte na zastávce Malostranské náměstí a jste přímo uprostřed náměstí.

Wie komme ich zum Malostranké náměstí in Prag?

- Um zum Malostranské náměstí in Prag zu gelangen, können Sie die Straßenbahnlinie 22 nehmen und an der Haltestelle "Malostranské náměstí" aussteigen. Alternativ können Sie auch mit der U-Bahn Linie A bis zur Station "Malostranská" fahren und von dort etwa 5 Minuten zu Fuß gehen.

Kannst du mir bitte erklären, jak se dostanu na Malostranké náměstí?

- Ano, určitě. Chcete-li se dostat na Malostranské náměstí, můžete jet metrem linky A (zelená) do stanice Malostranská a odtud je to jen pár minut chůze. Nebo můžete jet tramvají číslo 12, 20 nebo 22 a vystoupit na zastávce Malostranské náměstí.

Code Switching (Mixtral 7B)

Můžu se tě zeptat, was dein Lieblingsfilm ist?

LLM served by Perplexity Labs

Of course, you can ask me what my favorite film is! In German, you asked: "Kann ich dich fragen, was dein Lieblingsfilm ist?"



My favorite film is a difficult question because it never get tired of watching is "The Shawshank R story about hope, friendship, and redemption, wi The film is based on a short story by Stephen Ki film?

Ich bin mich nicht ganz sicher, aber v poslední době se mi líbí Harry Potter.

LLM served by Perplexity Labs

That's great to hear that you enjoy the Harry Potter series! In German, you said: "Ich bin mir nicht ganz sicher, aber in letzter Zeit gefällt mir Harry Potter."

The Harry Potter series is a beloved cultural phenomenon, and for a good reason. The films are well-made, imaginative, and full of heart, with memorable characters and exciting adventures. Whether you prefer the books or the movies, the world of Harry Potter has captured the hearts of millions of fans around the world. Is there a particular film in the series that you like the most?

 Copy  Ask Perplexity

Cross-lingual instructions: Llama2 70B Chat

Lídři sedmadvacítky mají na pátečním summitu schválit finanční pomoc Ukrajině ve výši 50 miliard eur a také start rozhovorů o vstupu země do EU. Ani jedno není blesk z čistého nebe. Další financování Ukrajiny navrhla Evropská komise letos v létě a jen část mají být nové peníze, které budou muset členské státy uvolnit ze svých národních rozpočtů. Ostatní prostředky se mají najít ve stávající unijní kase. Mezinárodní měnový fond tvrdí, že Ukrajina nové peníze potřebuje na zajištění provozu státu. Začátek ukrajinských rozhovorů se připravuje rok a EU ho podmínila splněním několika kroků ze strany Kyjeva. Orbán má problém - chce, aby byla Ukrajina úplně stažena z agendy summitu. Tvrdí, že na debatu o rozšíření je "špatně připravená" a kvůli obratu na bojišti ve prospěch Ruska "nedává smysl posílat Ukrajině další peníze."

Související Orbán za svoji věc usilovně lobbuje. Minulý týden shodili ze stolu další pomoc Ukrajině republikánští senátoři v Kongresu a Orbán za nimi tento týden poslal svoje lidi do Washingtonu, aby osobně podpořili jejich kritické stanovisko. Americký prezident Joe Biden v úterý pozval ukrajinského prezidenta Volodymyra Zelenského, aby ho ubezpečil, že americká pomoc jeho zemi dál trvá.

Bite fasse diesen tschechischen Artikel mit nur zwei Sätze auf Deutsch zusammen.

The European Union is considering providing financial assistance to Ukraine in the amount of 50 billion euros and starting talks on the country's membership in the EU. However, Hungarian Prime Minister Viktor Orban is opposed to this idea and has been lobbying against it, arguing that Ukraine is not prepared for membership and that sending more money would be pointless given Russia's influence over the country.


Cross-lingual instructions: ChatGPT 3.5

 You





Lídři sedmadvacítky mají na pátečním summitu schválit finanční pomoc Ukrajině ve výši 50 miliard eur a také start rozhovorů o vstupu země do EU. Ani jedno není blesk z čistého nebe. Další financování Ukrajiny navrhla Evropská komise letos v létě a jen část mají být nové peníze, které budou muset členské státy uvolnit ze svých národních rozpočtů. Ostatní prostředky se mají najít ve stávající unijní kase. Mezinárodní měnový fond tvrdí, že Ukrajina nové peníze potřebuje na zajištění provozu státu. Začátek ukrajinských rozhovorů se připravuje rok a EU ho podmínila splněním několika kroků ze strany Kyjeva. Orbán má problém - chce, aby byla Ukrajina úplně stažena z agendy summitu. Tvrdí, že na debatu o rozšíření je "špatně připravená" a kvůli obratu na bojišti ve prospěch Ruska "nedává smysl posílat Ukrajině další peníze."

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 ChatGPT

Die EU-Länder planen, auf dem Freitagsgipfel finanzielle Hilfe in Höhe von 50 Milliarden Euro für die Ukraine zu genehmigen und gleichzeitig Gespräche über einen EU-Beitritt zu beginnen. Ungarns Premierminister Viktor Orbán lehnt jedoch die Diskussion über die Erweiterung ab und argumentiert, dass es angesichts der aktuellen Lage im russisch-ukrainischen Konflikt keinen Sinn macht, weitere Gelder an die Ukraine zu senden. Orbán hat intensiv in den USA lobbyiert, um Unterstützung für seine Position zu erhalten.

Cross-lingual instructions: Falcon 180B

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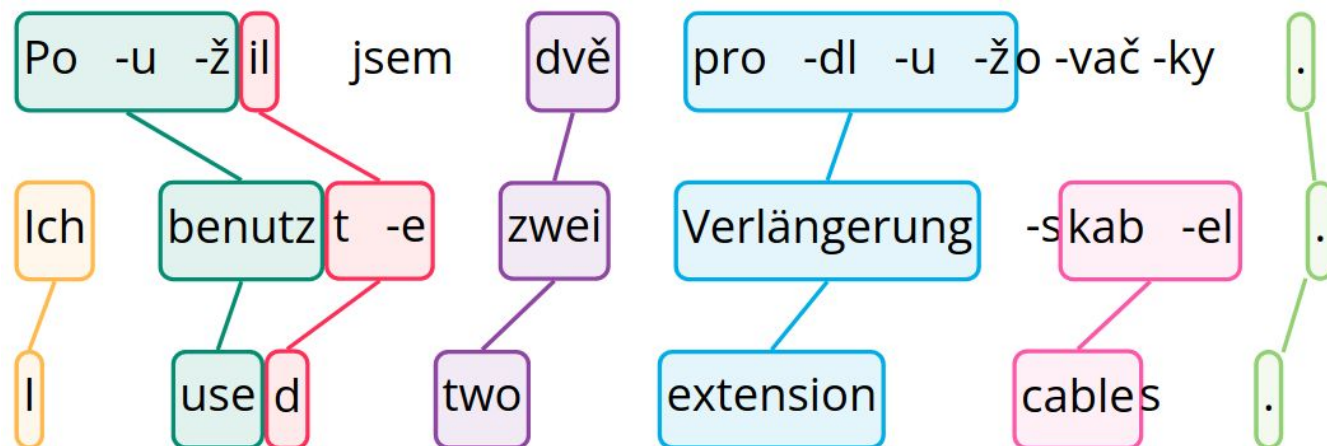
Související Orbán za svoji věc usilovně lobbjuje. Minulý týden shodili ze stolu další pomoc Ukrajině republikánští senátoři v Kongresu a Orbán za nimi tento týden poslal svoje lidi do Washingtonu, aby osobně podpořili jejich kritické stanovisko. Americký prezident Joe Biden v úterý pozval ukrajinského prezidenta Volodymyra Zelenského, aby ho ubezpečil, že americká pomoc jeho zemi dál trvá.

Bite fasse diesen tschechischen Artikel mit nur zwei Sätze auf Deutsch zusammen.

Die EU-Staats- und Regierungschefs werden am Freitag über eine Finanzhilfe von 50 Milliarden Euro für die Ukraine abstimmen und Gespräche über den Beitritt des Landes zur EU beginnen. Dies ist keine Überraschung, da die Europäische Kommission bereits im Sommer dieses Jahres weitere Finanzierung für die Ukraine vorgeschlagen hat. Ein Teil davon sind neue Gelder, die aus den nationalen Haushalten der Mitgliedstaaten kommen müssen. Der Internationale Währungsfonds sagt, dass die Ukraine das Geld braucht, um den Betrieb des Staates zu gewährleisten. Die Vorbereitung auf die ukrainischen Verhandlungen dauert seit einem Jahr an und die EU hat mehrere Schritte von Kiew verlangt. Ungarns Premierminister Viktor Orbán hat jedoch ein Problem damit und möchte, dass die Ukraine vollständig von der Agenda des Gipfels gestrichen wird. Er argumentiert, dass er nicht gut genug auf die Debatte über die Erweiterung vorbereitet sei und es keinen Sinn mache, der Ukraine weitere Gelder zu senden, da sich die Lage auf dem Schlachtfeld zugunsten Russlands gedreht habe.

Tokenization

Vocabulary	English	German
Words	The cat sleeps on a mat .	Die Katze Schläfte auf einer Matte .
32k	The cat sle -ep -s on a m -at .	Die Kat -ze schlä -ft auf einer Mat -te .
16k	The c -at sle -ep -s on a m -at .	Die Kat -ze schlä -ft auf einer Mat -te .
8k	The c -at sle -ep -s on a m -at .	Die Kat -ze sch -lä -ft auf einer Mat -te .



Tokenization

- Less resourceful languages get split into smaller units
- More units means more computation, more expensive to operate
- More difficult to get aligned with other languages
and therefore often worse performance

LM Research @ ÚFAL

HPLT Project

- More technical/infrastructure project than research
- Main objective:
 - Open and fair data for training LMs and MT
 - Open and fair LM and MT models
- Petabytes of data from Internet Archive into clean datasets
(alternative to currently used CommonCrawl that extremely noisy)
- Search for parallel texts / sentences
→ high-quality machine translation (CUNI and Edinburgh)



High Performance
Language Technologies

HPLT Partners

- Large language models trained by Scandinavian partners (LUMI cluster with AMD hardware)



CHARLES UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY OF OSLO



UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH



UNIVERSITY OF TURKU



HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO

UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI



PROMPSIT



CESNET



SIGMA2

- Total 4 M€ / 3 years

- Prestigious ERC Starting Grant (1.4 M€ / 5 years)
- Text generation tasks:
structured data to language, summarization
- Fundamental research on combining symbolic approaches with large language models
- Big stress on **evaluation of correctness** of generated text



CUNI's Primus: Multilingual Representations

- NLP tasks in languages without task-specific data
- Zero-shot **cross-lingual transfer** using pretrained representations / or machine translation
- Language-and-vision task: training with western images, applied in **non-western languages**
- What is proper **text segmentation** for multilingual NLP



Summary

- Large LMs = neural networks with billions of parameters
- Pre-train and finetune paradigm, cross-lingual transfer
- Zero-shot and few-shot learning capabilities
- Reinforcement learning turns LM into an assistant
- Problematic data: toxic content, low-resource languages
- LM training is partially multilingual, RL is not