# PIDs at LINDAT/CLARIN (Czech CLARIN)

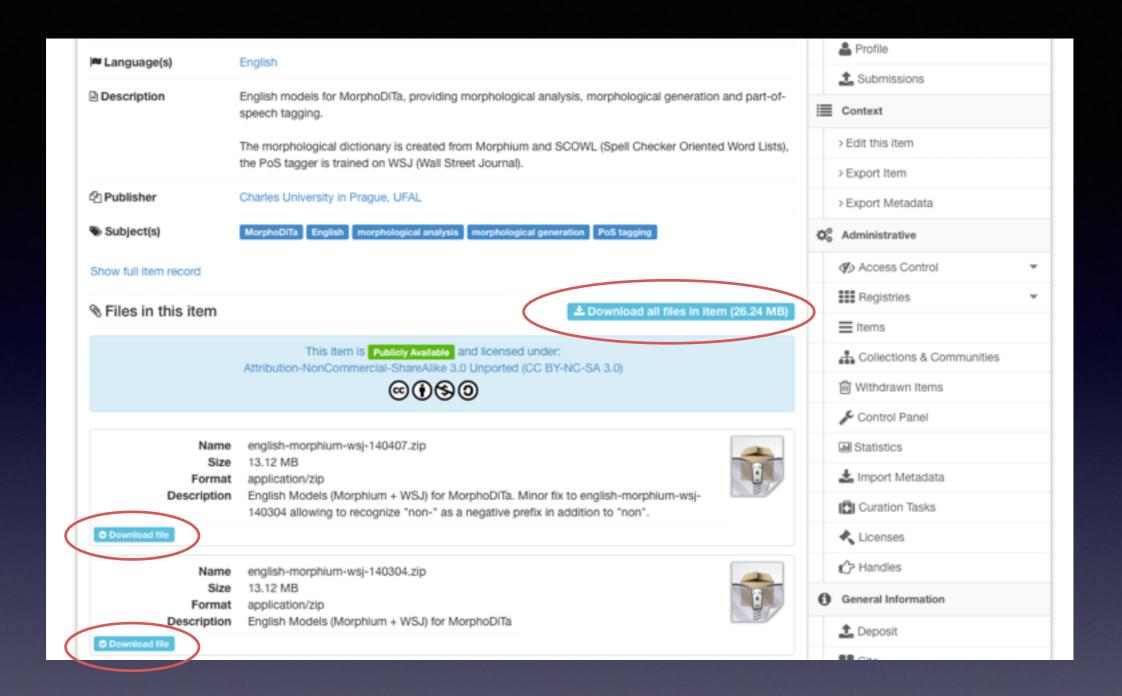
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#### LINDAT/CLARIN repository

- Dspace: uses handles internally. Cannot work without a handle server
  - Even if we use DOIs, they must be used together with our handles anyway
- Record = handle
  - No handles for bitstreams
  - standardised URL structure (a suffix) + REST API for bitstream access
  - Bitstream URLs in metadata
    - <md:ResourceType>Resource</cmd:ResourceType>





#### Record View – resources

(CMDI equivalent on the next slide)



```
<cmd:ResourceProxyList>
<cmd:ResourceProxy id="lp 242">
<cmd:ResourceType>LandingPage
<cmd:ResourceRef>
http://hdl.handle.net/11858/00-097C-0000-0023-68D9-0
</cmd:ResourceRef>
</cmd:ResourceProxy>
<cmd:ResourceProxy id="uri 1">
<cmd:ResourceType mimetype="text/html">Resource</cmd:ResourceType>
<cmd:ResourceRef>
http://ufal.mff.cuni.cz/morphodita/users-manual#english-morphium-wsj
</cmd:ResourceRef>
</cmd:ResourceProxy>
<cmd:ResourceProxy id=" 766">
<cmd:ResourceType mimetype="application/zip">Resource</cmd:ResourceType>
<cmd:ResourceRef>
https://lindat.mff.cuni.cz/repository/xmlui/bitstream/handle/
11858/00-097C-0000-0023-68D9-0/english-morphium-wsj-140407.zip?sequence=3
</cmd:ResourceRef>
</cmd:ResourceProxy>
<cmd:ResourceProxy id=" 761">
<cmd:ResourceType mimetype="application/zip">Resource</cmd:ResourceType>
<cmd:ResourceRef>
https://lindat.mff.cuni.cz/repository/xmlui/bitstream/handle/
11858/00-097C-0000-0023-68D9-0/english-morphium-wsj-140304.zip?sequence=1
</cmd:ResourceRef>
</cmd:ResourceProxy>
</cmd:ResourceProxyList>
```



### Granularity of PIDs

- Typical: a corpus, individual files unimportant, with limited to no MD
  - One PID in repository, part identifiers in other apps (interfaces) subsets
- Sometimes: rich metadata for files, still lot of files (e.g. recording + transcripts + metadata on speakers)
  - Repository is NOT a good place to work with this rich metatadata and data
  - In repository still one PID by default. subset PIDs possible, but should resolve into views in a specialised interface. E.g. a corpus search engine and browser.
- New records for explicit subsets always possible (dc.relation.ispartof)

#### Dialogy.Org service

Korpus ROMi 1.0



### Complex dataset view

A proper way to search complex metadata



### DataCite usage?

- It is possible to get DOIs from DataCite
- Czechia has no member, but German members are willing to register our data
- Good: We get DOIs. DOIs are well known and sometimes wanted (ministries, Thompson Reuters (i.e. IF, i.e. ministries ...))
- Bad: We are not owners of our PIDs
- Ugly: metadata needed for DataCite is not direct subset of our metatdata
- Why DOIs? Handles can do the same, just not so known.
  - Is this a reason to resign, or rather promote (generic) handles?



#### DOI vs. (generic) Handle

- DOIs impose some limitations on handles
  - Very reasonable limitations, especially for citation purposes
- Clarin requires handles, they can be DOIs
  - Clarin imposes some limitations too
    - They are very similar. E.g. all handles must have some metadata, human readable on resolving the handle via web browser
- DOIs are well established:
  - Many applications are tuned for them (CrossRef, ORCID, etc.)
  - Many use cases expect them (publishers, funders, citation indexes)

### We have 2 options

- Require DOIs:
  - handles, popular, free, no real drawbacks
  - usefull services like ORCID linking, Zenodo-GitHub publishing,
     ODIN, CrossRef
- Promote generic handles (increase their usefulness):
  - No service above really needs DOIs
  - handles of good quality (basic metadata) should be allowed too.
     We have to work on that.
  - Not having unified minimal metadata might be the core problem.



## We have decided to promote handles (at least for now)

- Thompson-Reuters DataCitation Index
  - We have applied, application accepted
  - Metadata checked and found OK
  - We should appear in the index ...
- We will see if some situation requires DOIs

